



Industrial Consultancy & Sponsored Research (IC&SR)

# **ENVIRONMENTALLY BENIGN REUSABLE COPPER NANOPARTICLES-**CATALYZED SYNTHESIS OF THIOCHROMANONES IN WATER **IITM Technology Available for Licensing**

## **Problem Statement**

Indian Institute of Technology Madras

- Conventional synthesis of thiochromanones is inefficient and time-consuming, involving toxic and hazardous reagents, leading to high waste production and environmental impact.
- There is a **demand for an** efficient and environmentally friendly method to synthesize requiring a recoverable thiochromanones, and reusable catalyst.
- The development of a process utilizing water as a solvent reduces waste and improves sustainability while providing high yields of thiochromanones and easy handling of starting materials.

## Technology Category/Market

Category – Chemistry/Chemical Synthesis Applications - Chemical research and development, Pharmaceutical Industry, Green chemistry, Nanoparticle applications, Environmental-friendly

chemical processes.

Industry - Chemicals, Pharmaceuticals, Organic Synthesis.

Market -The global Organic Catalyst Market size was USD 37.5 billion in 2022 and is estimated to grow to USD 54.77 billion by 2030. This market is witnessing a healthy CAGR of 4.85% from 2023 - 2030.

## Key Features / Value Proposition

#### **Technical Perspective:**

•The heterogeneous Cu-BNP catalyst enables efficient synthesis of thiochromanones in water, offering a green and safe alternative to traditional methods. Easy recovery and reusability make it cost-effective and environmentally friendly.

#### Industrial Perspective:

•The Cu-BNP catalyst presents a competitive advantage for thischromanone production, with high yields and reduced environmental impact. Its versatility and regulatory compliance make it an attractive option for various industries.

#### Intellectual Property

- IITM IDF Ref. 2244
- IN 415562 (PATENT GRANTED)

#### Technology

- > The invention introduces a novel **heterogeneous** copper binaphthyl nanoparticle (Cu-BNP) catalyst for thiochromanone synthesis.
- The heterogeneous Cu-BNP catalyst wherein the size of the copper nanoparticle is 3.5-5nm.
- Green and sustainable process using water as a solvent, reduces the environmental impact.
- Easily recoverable and reusable catalyst contributes to a more sustainable chemical synthesis process.
- > The catalyst can be employed in the synthesis of thiochromanones their and various derivatives. making it applicable in pharmaceuticals, chemicals, and other research fields.
- > The starting materials and reaction conditions are easy to handle, simplifying the overall process and making it accessible to researchers and practitioners in the field.
- ➤ Efficient catalyst recovery, enhancing its economic feasibility and minimizing waste generation.
- The invention allows for the synthesis of different thiochromanone derivatives.
- The method employs odorless potassium ethyl xanthate as a sulfur source, wherein TBA•HSO4 is used as a phase transfer catalyst in water at 80°C, reducing the risk of exposure to toxic and hazardous reagents.

## TRL (Technology Readiness Level)

TRL-3, Proof of concept established.

#### **Research Lab**

#### Prof. G.Sekar Dept. of Chemistry, IIT Madras

#### **CONTACT US**

Dr. Dara Ajay, Head Technology Transfer Office, IPM Cell- IC&SR, IIT Madras

IITM TTO Website: https://ipm.icsr.in/ipm/

Email: smipm-icsr@icsrpis.iitm.ac.in sm-marketing@imail.iitm.ac.in Phone: +91-44-2257 9756/ 9719



# Indian Institute of Technology Madras



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## Image

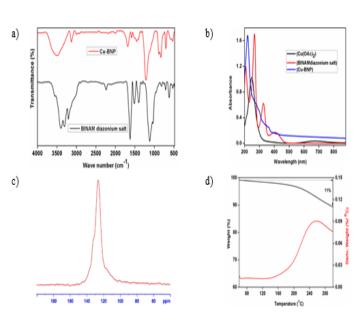


Fig 1. a) FTIR spectra b) UV-Visible spectra c) Solid state <sup>13</sup>C NMR and d) TGA analysis of newly synthesized Cu-BNP

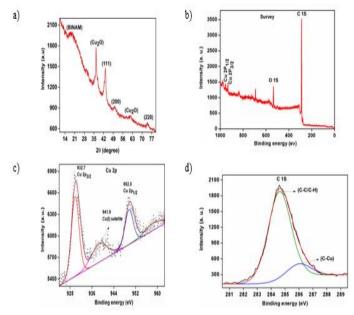


Fig 2. depicts a) PXRD pattern and b-d) XPS spectra of copper binaphthyl nanoparticle (Cu-BNP)

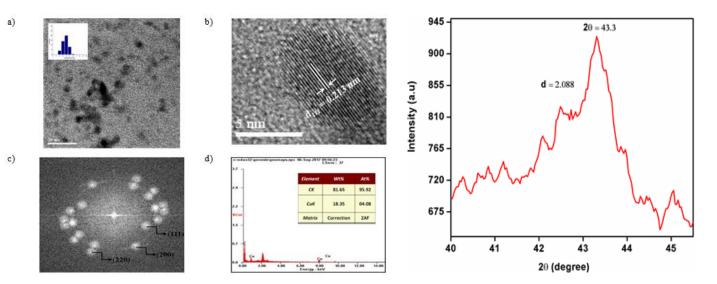


Fig 3. a) and b) HRTEM images c) SAED pattern d) EDAX analysis of Cu-BNP

Fig 4. Calculated d and θ from PXRD pattern

#### **CONTACT US**

Dr. Dara Ajay, Head Technology Transfer Office, IPM Cell- IC&SR, IIT Madras

**IITM TTO Website**: https://ipm.icsr.in/ipm/ Email: smipm-icsr@icsrpis.iitm.ac.in sm-marketing@imail.iitm.ac.in Phone: +91-44-2257 9756/ 9719