



## LCD-SUPPORTED THIN FILM GRAPHENE ELECTRODES

### IITM Technology Available for Licensing

#### Problem Statement

- Generally, formation of graphene thin film electrodes involve coating of graphene oxide (GO) on to the **conductive support matrix** & subsequent reduction through electrochemical approach.
- Conventional patent and non-patent literatures have discussed supporting matrices which required **binders or linkers** to enhance the connectivity between graphene and supporting matrix.
- However, said prior arts do not disclosed the method of developing an electrode with a conductive thin film graphene based layer without any binder or linker.
- Hence, there is a need to mitigate above challenges & provide **efficient solution**.

#### Technology Category/ Market

**Technology:** LCD-supported thin film graphene electrodes;

**Industry:** Sensors, Environmental Engineering;

**Applications:** Advanced Materials, Opto-electronic device;

**Market:** The global **graphite electrode** market is projected to **\$12.79B** by **2032**, at a **CAGR of 10.3%** during 2022-2032.

#### Intellectual Property

**IITM IDF Ref.:1597; IN Patent No. 415489**

#### TRL (Technology Readiness Level)

**TRL- 4: Technology validated in Lab**

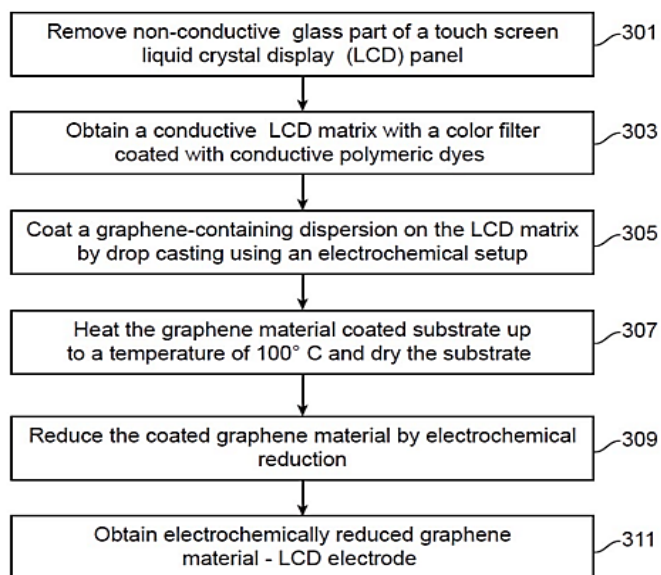
#### Research Lab

**Prof. Indumathi M Nambi,**  
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#### Technology

- Present Patent discloses a **binder-free, linker-free** thin film electrode for use in a **cell** for **removing contaminants** from water.

- Further, subject patent discloses a **method of fabricating** a binder-free, linker-free thin film electrode for use in a cell for removing contaminants from water.
- The electrode is being fabricated from a **liquid crystal display (LCD) touch screen panel**, wherein the electrode is configured with a **conductive thin film graphene based layer**.
- Patented Method is projected in the flowchart shown hereinbelow:



**FIG.1:**Depicts a method of fabricating a binder-free, linker-free thin film electrode from a touch screen LCD panel.

- In discussion with the above process, a **thin film coating** over the substrate is obtained **without** the addition of binders or linkers.
- **Coating thickness** is in range of 50-100nm.
- Said LCD touch panel matrix assembly is configured with **multiple layers** including a **top conductive layer**, a **second black matrix layer**, a **third ITO layer**, and a **bottom glass layer**, shown in Fig. 2.
- Furthermore, a **method of treating contaminated water** using said electrode is disclosed.

#### CONTACT US

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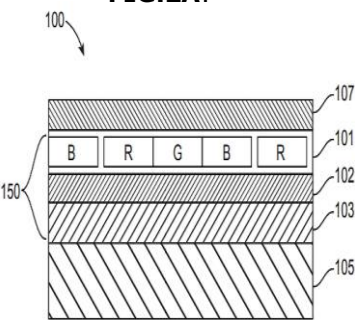
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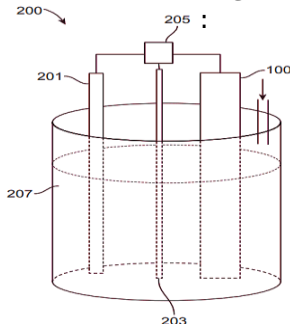
### Image

**FIG.2A** depicts a binder-free, linker-free thin film electrode; **FIG.2B** depicts an electrochemical setup to treat the contaminants in water using electrode.

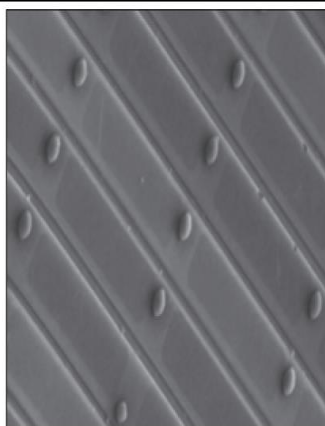
**FIG.2A:**



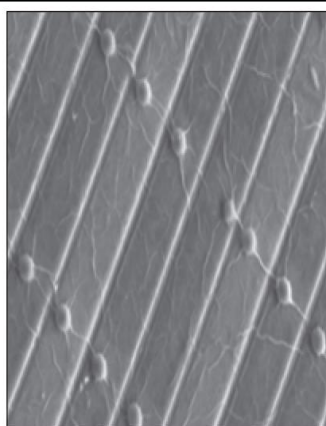
**FIG.2B**



**FIG.3A & FIG.3B:** depicts **SEM analysis** of conductive LCD surface & **graphene oxide coated LCD**;



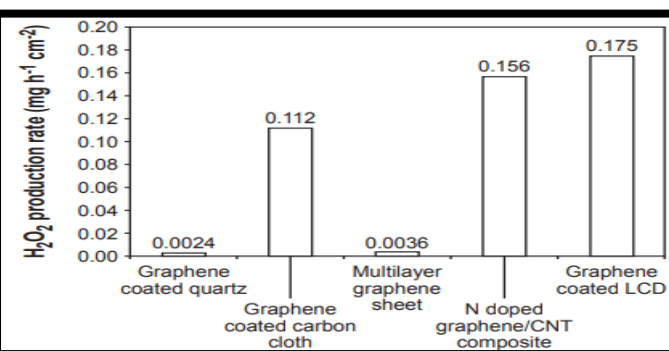
**FIG. 3A**



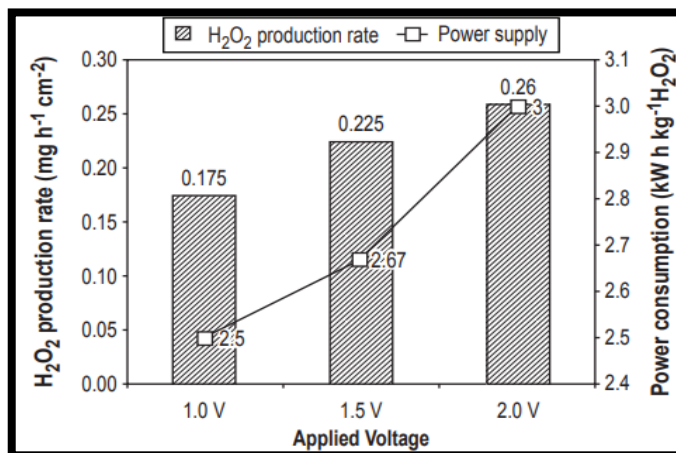
**FIG. 3B**

### Experimental Results

**FIG. 4A:** Illustrates  $H_2O_2$  production using various electrodes; **FIG. 4B** depicts the  $H_2O_2$  production rate with respect to power consumption and varying applied voltage at pH 3.5 in Graphene/LCD electrode;



**FIG. 4A**



**FIG. 4B**

### Key Features / Value Proposition

#### ❖ **Technical Perspective:**

- **Simple and Facile way** for the formation of cost-effective **binder/linker free** thin film graphene electrode.
- **Conductive polymeric dyes** present on the **surface** of the **LCD** enhances the attachment of graphene oxide(GO) & act as electrochemical platform for the **electrochemical reduction** of GO. (Refer Figs. 3A & 3B)
- GO was drop casted onto LCD support matrix and dried to form **uniform thin film**.
- The **eco-friendly electrode** is electrochemically reduced & is characterized by amine, amide or aromatic C-H bonds between the polymeric dye layer and the graphene.

#### ❖ **Industrial Perspective:**

- Provides a **sensor** for the **electrochemical detection** of **contaminants in water**.
- Facilitates a **cost-effective sensor** & also **photovoltaic cell** applications.

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