Technology Transfer Office TTO - IPM Cell



Indian Institute of Technology Madras Industrial Consultancy & Sponsored Research (IC&SR)

# **MICROWAVE ABSORBING KITCHEN APRON**

**IITM Technology Available for Licensing** 

### **Problem Statement**

IT MADRAS

- Leaks from microwave oven used in the kitchen is potentially dangerous to the health of the chef or people working nearby.
- Electromagnetic absorber is a material which absorbs all the radiations falling at the operating frequency while minimizing the transmission and reflection. However, the weight of such absorbers is not suitable for a person to wear it as an apron.
- There is a **need for an apron that is designed** using the concept of metamaterial based absorber and absorbs the microwave at 2.45GHz.

### **Intellectual Property**

- IITM IDF Ref.1504
- IN 513284 Patent Granted

TRL (Technology Readiness Level)

### TRL 2 Technology concept formulated

Technology Category/ Market

Category- Advance Material & Manufacturing **Industry Classification:** 

- NIC (2008)- 32902 Manufacture of protective safety equipment.
- NAICS (2022)- 339113- Radiation shielding aprons, gloves, and sheeting manufacturing
- Applications: Safety aprons, protective gears, Microwave radiation shields

### Market drivers:

The global market for aprons was valued at USD 100 Billion in 2023 and is estimated to reach USD 141.56 Billion by 2030, growing at a CAGR of 4.5%

### **Research Lab**

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## CONTACT US

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(a)



(b)

(c)





Figure: Schematic representation of unit cell of the proposed absorber. (a) Front view (b) Back view (c) Perspective view. The unit cell in this example (Fig.1) has dimensions,  $a_x=27$  mm,  $a_y=27$  mm,  $a_z=1.58$  mm with the other optimized parameters are W1=8.3mm, w2=0.25mm, =26.5mm.



# The invention is a metamaterial based absorber operating at 2.45GHz which is the operating frequency of microwave oven. The substrate used in this absorber is a flexible cloth type which makes the absorber wearable as safeguard apron The metamaterial comprises of a metal-dielectric-metal configuration with metal on both sides of a flexible dielectric substrate (cotton with Dielectric constant of 1.91 and loss tangent of 0.07). The first layer is made of a metal such as copper in cross and square pattern. It is preferably of thickness 36µm and conductivity of 5.8x107S/m.



shows 99.2% absorption at 2.45GHz.

# The metamaterial based microwave absorbing structure is flexible, light weight and wearable and can be used to absorb the microwave leaking from the microwave ovens. Whereas, conventional meta-materials are complex and heavy making them unusable in aprons.

- Conventional metamaterials do not act on a number of frequencies and are prone to reflect the incident radiation causing harm to others around. Whereas the invented material effectively absorbs over 99% of the microwave radiation thereby safeguarding the personnel wearing it as well as people around such personnel.
- The disclosed absorber possesses preferable qualities such as thin width, polarization insensitivity and wide angle receptivity. angles. The design absorbs up to 90% of the radiation that falls on the apron within 40 degrees of incidence, irrespective of the nature of polarization.

### **CONTACT US**

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